

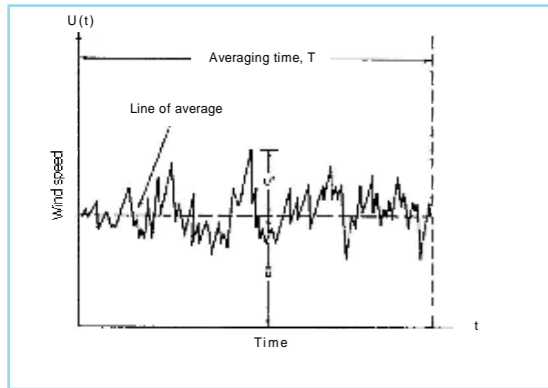
$\bar{u} = V, v = 0, w = 0$

3 가
3가

(Relative intensity of turbulence
turbulence level)

$$I_r = \frac{u_i(z)}{V_H(z)} = \alpha \frac{z}{z_0}$$

u_i : , V_H : , :



< 3 >

$$G = \frac{V_p}{V_H}$$

V_H : V_p :
G : 가 (Gust Factor)

(X_f) 가 (G) 가
가 가

$$G_f = \frac{X_{f(max)}}{X_f}$$

$X_{f(max)}$: X_f :
 G_f : 가

2.4

V_T , T V_T T (Return
Period) V_T T

(C) 10m

(Gumbel) 가
가

$$F(v) = \exp[-e^{-y}] \quad a = \frac{1}{0.78 \times 0.34}$$

$$y = a(V - b) \quad b = V' - 0.45$$

$F(V)$: () , y :
 a, b :
 V' : , :

V_3 V_n 가 , $V_1, V_2, 2.5$
() V' (q)

$$V' = \frac{1}{N} \sum V_i = \sqrt{\dots} \quad , q = \frac{1}{2} \cdot V^2 \quad ()$$

T 가
()

$$F(v) = 1 - \exp[-e^{-y}]$$

가
(V_i)
 t : () , h : 0 (mm)

$$V(t) = -\frac{1}{a} \ln \left[\ln \left(\frac{t}{T+1} \right) \right] + b$$

0.125 (15 , 760mmHg)
가 가
가

$$V(t) = -0.78 \cdot \ln \left[\ln \left(\frac{t}{T+1} \right) \right] + V' - 0.45$$

Gumbel

42 (42)
 V' $V' = 15.69 \text{ m/s}, = 3.04 \text{ m/s}$

$$a = \frac{1}{0.78 \times 0.34} = 0.42 \text{ (m/s)}$$

$$b = 15.69 - 0.45 \times 3.04 = 14.32 \text{ (m/s)}$$

가 , 100

$$V(t) = -\frac{1}{a} \ln \left[\ln \left(\frac{t}{T+1} \right) \right] + b$$

$$V(t) = \frac{1}{0.4} \ln \left[\ln \left(\frac{100}{99} \right) \right] + b$$

: 25.19 (m/s)

$$V^2 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot V^2 \frac{1}{16}$$

3.

3.1

3.2

(1)

(W_f)

$$W_f = P_f \cdot A$$

P_f: (kgf/m²), A: (m²)

1)

$$P_f = q_z \cdot G_f \cdot C_{pe1} - q_h \cdot G_f \cdot C_{pe2}$$

2)

$$P_f = q_z \cdot G_f \cdot C_f$$

q_h: h
 q_z: Z
 G_f: 가
 C_{pe1}:
 C_{pe2}: , G:

(2)

(W_c)

$$W_c = P_c \cdot A$$

P_c: (kgf/m²), A: (m²)

1)

20m

$$P_c = q_z (GC_{pe} - GC_{pi})$$

2) 20m

$$P_c = q_h (GC_{pe} - GC_{pi})$$

3) 20m

$$P_c = q_h (GC_{pe} - GC_{pi})$$

q_h: h (kgf/m²)
 q_z: Z (kgf/m²)
 GC_{pe}: 가
 GC_{pi}: 가

3.3

가 (V_z)

$$V_z = \frac{1}{2} \cdot V_z^2 \cdot \frac{1}{16}$$

(1) (V_z)

(V₀)

$$V_z = V_o \cdot K_{zr} \cdot K_{zt} \cdot I_w$$

V_o: (m/s), K_{zr}:
 K_{zt}: , I_w:

< 1> ()			
		30	45
			40
		25	35
		40	30
		35	
		25	25
		40	40
		35	35
		30	30
		25	25
		40	

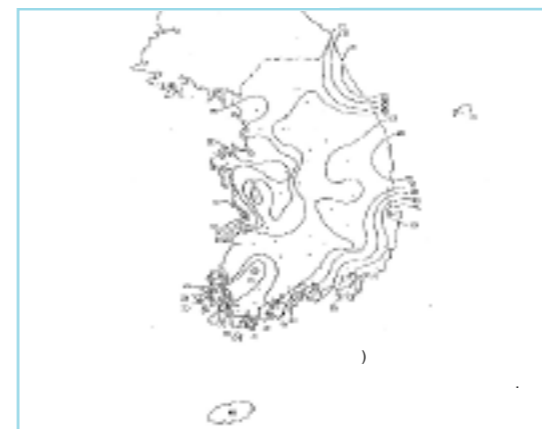
(2) (V₀)

10m 10 100 C

< 1>

가
 4 (, 1.2,)
 가

< 4>



< 4>

(3) (K_{zr})

< 2> (K _{zr})				
Z (m)	A	B	C	D
Z Zb	0.58	0.81	1.0	1.13
Zb < Z Zg	0.22 Z	0.45 Z	0.71 Z	0.97 Z
) Zb : (m), Zg : (m),				

< 3>				
	A	B	C	D
Zb	20	15	10	5
Zg	500	400	300	250
	0.33	0.22	0.15	0.10

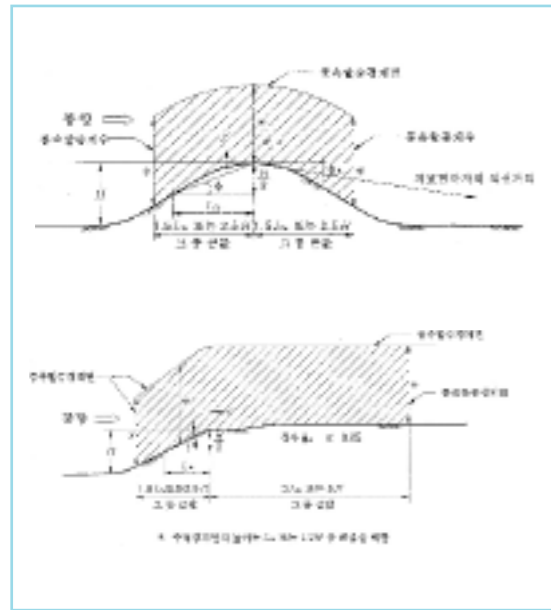
< 4>	
A	10
B	3.5m
C	1.5 10m
D	가 1.5m

< 2> ~ < 4>

(4) (K_Z)

1.0

< 5>, < 6>



< 5>

< 5>		
가		
()	(d 0.005)	(d 0.1)
0.05	1.05	1.11
0.1	1.09	1.21
0.2	1.18	1.41
0.3	1.27	1.61

) : 가 (= H/2L)
d : , , 5H

< 6> (m)		
		L _u
()		1.7H
()		1.5L _u
()		2.5H
()		L _u
()		1.7H
()		1.5L _u
()		2.5H
()		3L _u
()		5H

가 0.05 < d < 0.1
H : , ,
L_u : , , (m) H/2

(5) (I_w)

< 7>

< 7>		
()	1	1.10
()	15	
(1)	5	1.00
(2)	(), (1), (3)	0.95
(3)	가 , 가 ,	0.81

(6) 가

가

< 8>

100m

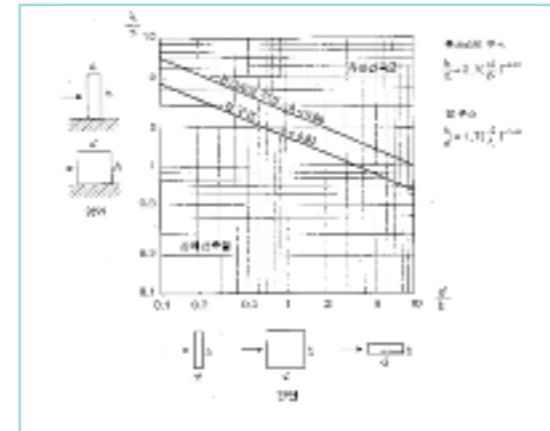
< 6>

가

가

7

< 8> 가 (Gf)	
가	
A	2.5
B	2.2
C	1.9
D	1.8

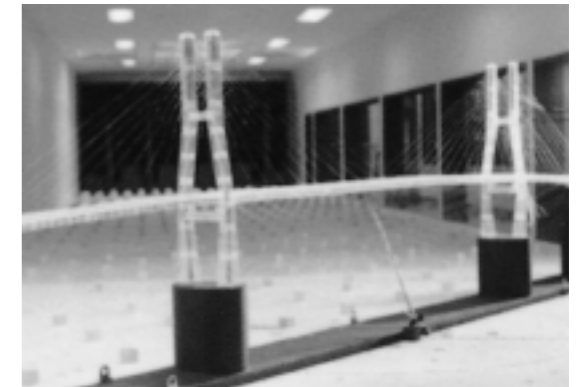


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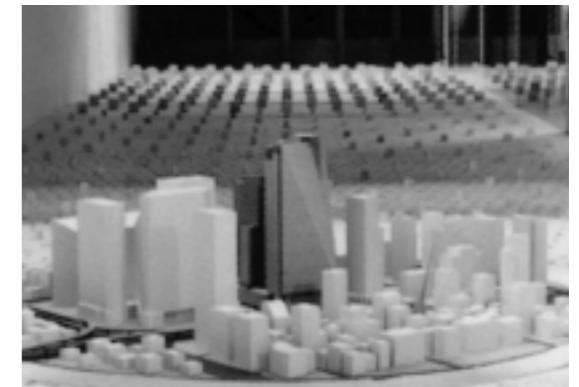
4. 말

가

가



< 7>



< 8>

가가

가

[1] , 2000.

[2] , 35 1

[3] 9-

3, 1994.

[4] E. J. Gumbel: Statistics of Extremes : Columbia Univ Press, 1958