

-SMR

| 02) 3433-7769 | cyh4@mail.ssyenc.co.kr

1. SMR

1-1. SMR

(fabric defects)
(structural defects)
(discontinuities)
(fold), (fault), (joint)
(rock mass)
(intact rock)
(continuous medium)
(discontinuous medium)

1-2. SMR

(RMR, SMR)
(1) :
(2) :
(3) :
(4) : (FEM, FDM), (DEM)
(,)
(,)

가
SMR
2. SMR
2-1.
Terzaghi(1946), Lauffer(1958), Deere et al.(1967), Wickham et al.(1972), Bienawski(1973), Barton et al.(1974)
Bieniawski Rock Mass Rating(RMR)
RMR
RMR
6가 0 ~ -60
Romana(1985)RMR
Slope Mass Rating (SMR)
가
(adjustment factor)
가

2-2. SMR(Slope Mass Rating)
SMR RMR 가
1
(plane failure), (wedge failure), (toppling failure)가
(RMR_{basic})
(F₁)
(F₂)
(F₃)
(F₄)
(1) (RMR_{basic})
RMR_{basic} Bieniawski(1973,1976 & 1989)가
(i) , (ii) RQD(), (iii)
, (iv) , (v) (가
) 가 . RMR_{basic}
RMR
0 ~ 100 . < 1 >
, (F₁, F₂, F₃) < 2 >
(2) (F₁)
F₁
1.00() 0.15(30°
가)
, (1)
, A
F₁ = (1-sin A)² (1)

Troubleshooting

(3) F_2 (Goodman-Bray)
 $F_2 = \tan^2 j$ (2)
 (4) F_3 (Goodman-Bray)
 $F_3 = \tan^2 j$ (2)
 (5) F_4 (Goodman-Bray)
 $F_4 = \tan^2 j$ (2)

(5) F_4 (Goodman-Bray)
 (i) $F_4 = +15$
 (ii) $F_4 = +10$
 (iii) $F_4 = +8$
 (iv) $F_4 = 0$
 (v) $F_4 = -8$
 (vi) $F_4 = 0$

< 1> RMR ₇₆									
1									
		> 10 MPa	4 ~ 10 MPa	2 ~ 4 MPa	1 ~ 2 MPa	5-25 MPa	1-5 MPa	<1 MPa	
2	RQD	90 ~ 100 %	75 ~ 90 %	50 ~ 75 %	25 ~ 50 %	2	1	0	
		20	17	13	8	3			
3		> 2 m	0.6 ~ 2 m	200 ~ 600 mm	60 ~ 200 mm	5			
		20	15	20	8	5			
4			1 mm	1 mm	5 mm				
					1 ~ 5 mm	5 mm			
5		30	25	20	10	0			
		0	< 0.1	0.1 ~ 0.2	0.2 ~ 0.5	> 0.5			
		15	10	7	4	0			

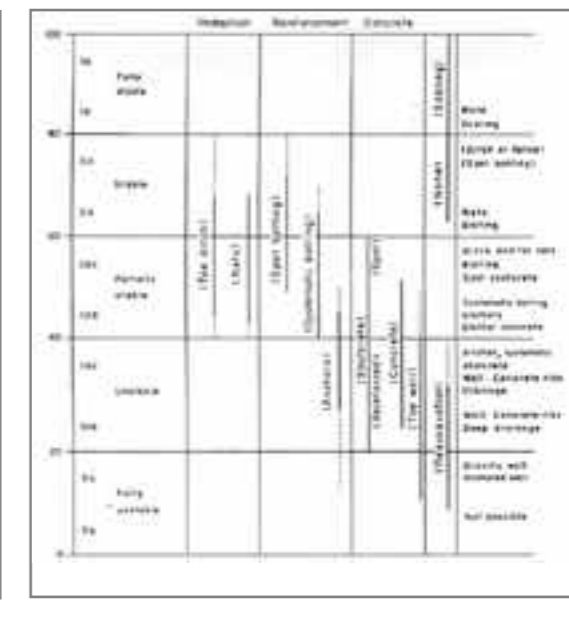
< 2>		(F ₁ , F ₂ , F ₃)				
P	j - s	> 30°	30 ~ 20°	20 ~ 10°	10 ~ 5°	< 5°
T	(j - s) - 180					
P	T F ₁	0.15	0.40	0.70	0.85	1.00
P	J	< 20°	20 ~ 30°	30 ~ 35°	35 ~ 45°	> 45°
P	F ₂	0.15	0.40	0.70	0.85	1.00
T	F ₂	1	1	1	1	1
P	J - s	> 10°	10 ~ 0°	0°	0 ~ 10°	< -10°
T	J + s	< 110°	110 ~ 120°	> 120°	-	-
P	T F ₃	0	-6	-25	-50	-60

< 3>		(F ₄)				
F ₄		+15	+10	+8	0	-8

< 4> SMR					
I	SMR	81 - 100			
		61 - 80			
		41 - 60		/	
		21 - 40		/	/
		0 - 20		/	/

Class	SMR	Support
Ia	91-100	None
Ib	81-90	None, Scaling
IIa	71-80	(None, Toe ditch or fence) Spot bolting
IIb	61-70	Toe ditch or fence, Nets Spot or systematic bolting
IIIa	51-60	Toe ditch and/or nets Spot or systematic bolting Spot shotcrete
IIIb	41-50	(Toe ditch and/or with Systematic bolting, Anchors, Systematic shotcrete)
IVa	31-40	Toe wall and/or dental concrete Anchors Systematic shotcrete
IVb	21-30	Toe wall and/or concrete (Reexcavation) Drainage Systematic reinforced shotcrete
Va	11-20	Toe wall and/or concrete Reexcavation, Deep drainage Gravity or anchored wall Reexcavation

(i) Very often several different support methods are used in the same slope.
 (ii) Less usual support measures are in brackets.



[1] SMR

Troubleshooting

SMR

(3) , < 4> .
 $SMR = RMR_{Basic} + (F_1 \cdot F_2 \cdot F_3) + F_4$ (3)

[1] SMR
 가
 3가 (Protection, Reinforcement, Concrete)

2-3. SMR F_4

Swindells
 가 5 (, ,) 16
 (, , ,)
 TV,) . Swindells
 가 가 , 가
 . Swindells가
 SMR F_4 < 5> .
 SMR F_4

Kendroski RMR
 A_B 가 . < 6>
 SMR F_4
 가 , RMR
 가
 가

(,) 가
 (1 ~ 2)
 가 SMR

< 5>		F_4		
N				SMR F_4
	4	0	0	
3	0 - 0.6	0.5		+10
2	2 - 4	3		+8
1	3 - 6	4		+0

< 6> Kendroski		F_4	
A_B	(%)	SMR F_4	
0.97 - 0.94	108 - 104	+8	
0.94 - 0.90	104 - 100	0	
0.90 - 0.80	100 - 89	-8	

3. _____
 가 SMR
 가
 가
 가
 가
 가
 가
 가
 가
 가

Troubleshooting

1. _____

1) (conduction)

(Joseph Fourier)
 $Q_x = -k \cdot A \cdot (dT/dL)$ (kcal/h W)
 , k : (kcal/mh)
 A : (m^2)
 dT/dL :

2. _____

(1)

