

ASCE

1983

Nihonkai Chubu
3~5m

가
가

(1)

(2)

가

가

가

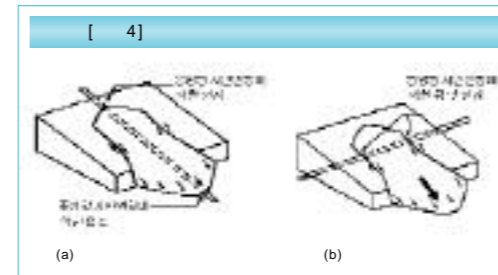
[4(a)]

[5]

[4(b)]

[5]

가



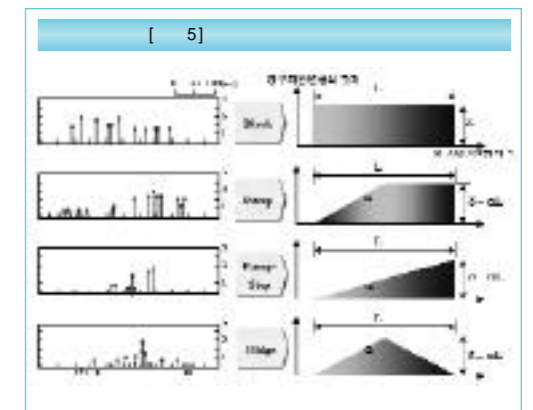
Block , Ramp , Ramp-Step , Ridge
L

2

3

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(1)



4.3

(,
) , (,
)

Lem

5.

(가 가)

M.O'Rourke

$$L_{em} = \frac{EA}{t_u} \dots\dots\dots(2)$$

$$(2) \quad E, A, L$$

가 (2)

$$L_{em} t_u$$

$$= b = \pm \frac{p_u W^2}{3 EtD^2} \dots\dots\dots(5)$$

, t Pu

$$(2) \quad t_u = \frac{D}{2} H(1+k) \tan \alpha \dots\dots\dots(3)$$

$$t_u = D S_u \dots\dots\dots(4)$$

()

$$(3) (4) \quad H$$

, k₀

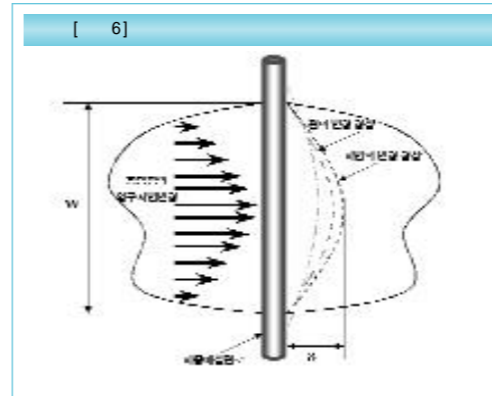
$$0.35 \sim 0.47, D, S_u$$

1m
Block Sine

[6]

$$= \begin{cases} \frac{L}{2L_{em}} & L < 4L_{em} \\ \frac{L}{\sqrt{L_{em}}} & L > 4L_{em} \end{cases} \dots\dots\dots(1)$$

(1) Nordberg 1992



日本道路協會, 共同構設計指針, 1986.
Guidelines for the Design of Buried Steel Pipe, ASCE, 2001.
Pipeline Research Needs, ASCE, 1996.
Response of Buried Pipelines Subject to Earthquake Effects, MCEER, 1999.

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