

# ( ) ANCHOR

1

2

\_02 - 3433 - 7774 \_ hcb@ssyenc.com

1

1.1

4

5

3

(Performance Test),

(Creep Test)

( )

1.2

4

500m 가

< 1 >				
(M)	( )	TCR (%)	RQD (%)	SPT (%)
1		-	-	
2		-	-	
3		-	-	
4		9	0	
5	(F-5)	13	0	
6		17	0	
7	(F-5)	7	0	
8		19	0	
9		8	0	
10		33	0	
11		7	0	
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				

1.3

가

8



1.3.1

(tiedown)

Lean concrete 20cm

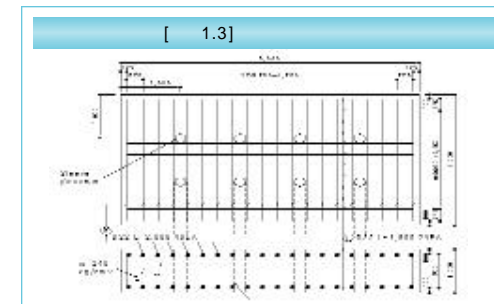
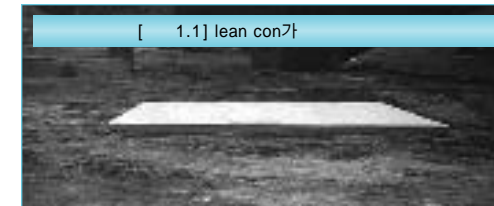
[ 1.1] Lean concrete 7

150mm 8

6 m x 4 m

< 1.1 >

[ 1.2]



1.3.2

8 , 5

3

Lean concrete

150mm 8

[ 1.6]

가

< 1.1 >

1

2

( )

1

2

6.5m ,

1

2

6m 10mm

11m

1m 가

12m . 1

3

4 1.2m sheath

3

가

.5

( ) sheath

2 ,3

가

[ 1.8]

6,7,8

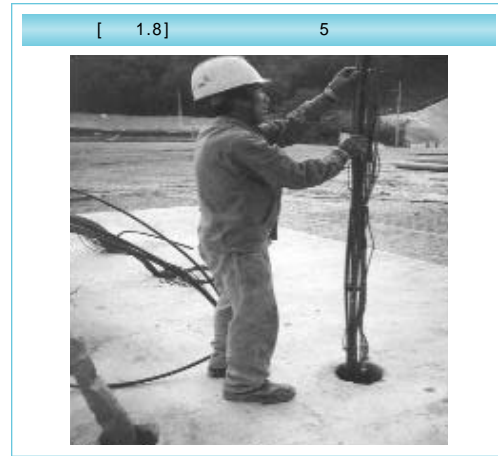
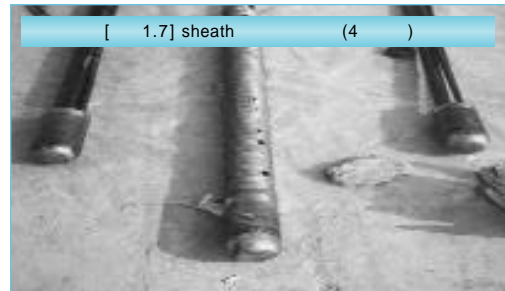
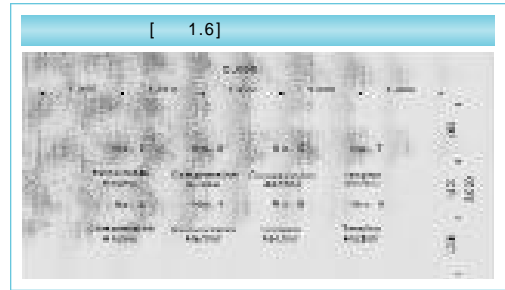
3m 6.7m

.(7

)

< 1.1>

No.	Anchor Type	Boring Length	Anchor Length	Bonded Length	Unbonded Length	No. of Strand	Remarks
1	Compression	6.5m	7.5m	-	-	5	Duct covering (6.5m)
2	Compression	11m	12m	-	-	5	Duct covering (11m)
3	Compression	11m	12m	-	-	5	Sheath (1.2m)
4	Compression	11m	12m	-	-	5	Sheath (1.2m)
5	Compression	11m	12m	-	-	5	-
6	Tension	11m	12m	3m	9m	5	-
7	Tension	11m	12m	6m	6m	5	-
8	Tension	11m	12m	7m	7m	5	-



1.4

Load)

(Ultimate Design Load)

1.4.1

75 ~ 80%

1.4.1.1

가

(Qult)

(Design

Rock :  $Q_{ult} = D L_a \lambda_{ult}$  (Little John, 1975, 1.1)

Cohesionless Soil :  $Q_{ult} = D L_a K_{ov} \lambda_{ov}$  (Oosterbaan, et.al, 1972, 1.2)

Cohesive Soil :  $Q_{ult} = D L_a S_u$  (Peck, 1958, 1.3)

, D: ,  $L_a$ : ,  $\lambda_{ult}$ :

, K: ( $K \cdot \tan \phi$ ), :  $\lambda_{ov}$

, : ,  $S_u$ :

D	$L_a$	$\lambda_{ult}$	$K_i$	$\lambda_{ov}$	$S_u$
95mm	< 1.1>	< 2.2> (1 )	< 1.2>	< 1.3>	< 1.4>

< 1.2> (Earth pressure coefficient)

$K_i$	Soil Type	Injection Pressure
0.5~1.0	Fine sand and silt for low and high relative density	Low grout pressure
1.4	Dense Sand	Low pressure
1.4~2.3	Medium to dense sandy gravel with cobbles	No grout injection pressure

< 1.3> ( - 6 , )

Soil	$\gamma$ (ton/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\gamma_{sub}$	C(ton/m <sup>2</sup> )	( $\phi$ )
	1.8	0.8	1.0	33.0
	1.9	0.9	2.0	35.0
	2.0	1.0	5.0	37.0

< 1.4>

Soil Type	Shear Strength (kPa)	Reference
Stiff London Clay	90	0.3-0.35 Littlejohn, 1968
Stiff Overconsolidated Clay at Taranta Italy	270	0.28-0.36 Sapio, 1975
Stiff to Very Stiff Marl at Leicester, England	287	0.48-0.6 Littlejohn, 1970
Stiff Clayey Silt at Johannesburg, South Africa	95	0.45 Neely et al., 1974
Heavily Overconsolidated Clay in Sweden	50	0.5 Broms, 1968

1.3> 6,7,8

< 1.5>

< 1.5> - ( )

No.	Anchor Type	Anchor Diameter (mm)	Bond Length(m)	Ultimate Load by Soil-Grout friction (kN)
6	Tension	95	3	352.3
7	Tension	95	6	704.6
8	Tension	95	7	822.0

1.4.1.2

가

$Q_{ult} = D L_b f_{ub}$  ( 1.4)

, n : ,  $D_e$ : ,  $L_b$ :

,  $f_{ub}$ :

< 1.6>, < 1.7>

British Code (Xanthakos,

1991)

< 1.6> - (British Code)

Type of Bar	Maximum Bond Stress (Mpa)	
	Plain	Deformed
Characteristic Strength Of Grout ( $f_{ub}$ , Mpa)	20	1.2
	25	1.4
	30	1.5
45	1.9	2.6

< 1.7> 가 ( )

Type of Soil	Allowable Bond Stress (Long-term)		Allowable Bond Stress (Short-term)	
	kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	MPa	kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	MPa
Sand	4	0.392	7	0.686
Rock	7	0.686	10	0.98

British code

PC 가

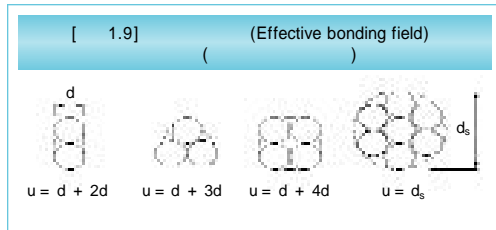
가

( 1.4)

가

, PC  
[ 1.9]

가



$$P_a = 0.8P_{Lu}, P_a = 0.9P_{Ly}$$

$$P_a = 0.7P_{Lu}, P_a = 0.8P_{Ly}$$

$$P_a = 0.6P_{Lu}, P_a = 0.7P_{Ly} \quad (1.6)$$

( 1.6) 가

< 1.9>

No.	Anchor Type	No. of Strand	Diameter of Poststrand (mm)	Area of Poststrand (cm <sup>2</sup> )	Ultimate Load by PC strand yielding (kN)
6	Tension	5	12.7	4.936	703
7	Tension	5	12.7	4.936	703
8	Tension	5	12.7	4.936	703

3가

< 1.10>

No.	Anchor Type	Ultimate Load by Soil-Grout friction (kN)	Ultimate Load by Bond Stress (kN)	Ultimate Load by PC strand yielding (kN)
6	Tension	352.3	496	703
7	Tension	704.6	993	703
8	Tension	822.0	1158	703

1.4.2

$$Q_{ult} = u L_b f_{ub} \quad (1.5)$$

( 1.5)

< 1.8>

No.	Anchor Type	No. of Strand	Effective Bonding field (mm)	Bond Length (m)	Ultimate Load by Bond Stress (kN)
6	Tension	5	103.4	3	496
7	Tension	5	103.4	6	993
8	Tension	5	103.4	7	1158

1.4.1.3 PC

가  
PC

$$( 1.7)$$

가

0.55

3

28

$$Q_{ult} = c k A_g \quad (1.7)$$

, 6ck : 28 , Ag:

$E_c$

$$E_s = 15,000 \sqrt{c_k} \text{ (kg/cm}^2\text{)} \quad (1.8)$$

, ck 28

< 1.11>

1.13>

No. of Specimen	Compressive Stress (kN/m <sup>2</sup> )	Elastic Modulus of Grout ( Eg, kN/m <sup>2</sup> )	Ultimate Load By compressive strength(kN)
1	21654	2.18*10 <sup>7</sup>	373.18
2	22986	2.25*10 <sup>7</sup>	396.14
3	23269	2.26*10 <sup>7</sup>	401.01
4	21989	2.20*10 <sup>7</sup>	378.95
5	21803	2.19*10 <sup>7</sup>	375.75

< 1.12>

No.	Anchor Type	Ultimate Load By compressive strength(kN)	Ultimate Load by PC strand yielding (kN)
1	Compression	373.18	703
2	Compression	396.14	703
3	Compression	401.01	703
4	Compression	378.95	703
5	Compression	375.75	703

< 1.13>

No.	Anchor Type	Ultimate Load By compressive strength(kN)	Ultimate Load by PC strand yielding (kN)	Ultimate Load by Soil-Grout friction (kN)	Ultimate Load by Bond Stress (kN)
1	Compression	373.18	703	703	-
2	Compression	396.14	703	703	-
3	Compression	401.01	703	703	-
4	Compression	378.95	703	703	-
5	Compression	375.75	703	703	-
6	Tension	-	703	703	496
7	Tension	-	703	703	993
8	Tension	-	703	703	1158

2

2.1

1

가

8

3가

AASHTO PTI(Post Tensioning Institute, United States, 1996)

, DIN(Deutsche Industrie Normen, Germany),

BSI(British Standards Institution, United Kingdom)

가

AASHTO PTI,

DIN4125(1990), BS8081(1989),

(Japanese Ground anchor Association, Japan, 1990)

< 2.1>

8

2.2 (Performance Test)

가

가

< 2.1>

Anchor No.	Type of Anchor	Strain gauge	Ultimate Pullout Test	Proof Test	Performance Test	Creep Test	Long-Term Test	Load Cell	Refer.
1	Comp.			O			O	O	Duct
2	Comp.	O			O		O	O	Duct
3	Comp.	O				O	O	O	Sheath
4	Comp.				O		O	O	Sheath
5	Comp.	O			O		O	O	-
6	Tension		O		O				Lb=3m
7	Tension	O				O	O	O	Lb=6m
8	Tension					O	O	O	Lb=7m



AL(Alignment Load, ) 0.25DL(Design Load) AL (Cycle 1) 0.25DL 0.5DL AL (Cycle 2) 0.25DL 0.5DL 0.75DL AL (Cycle 3) 0.25DL 0.50DL 0.75DL 1.00DL AL (Cycle 4) 0.25DL 0.5DL 0.75DL 1.00DL 1.33DL (가 1.20DL) 가 LVDT 가 (Cycle 5) (AASHT )

1  
1.33DL 10  
1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10

1.016m/lag t  
10 1.016mm

< 2.2>  
[ 2.3] 2, 6



2 Cycle 4  
가  
47.61mm  
가  
6  
6  
70.22ton PC .5 PC  
(yielding strength) 79.5ton <  
1.9> (Wedge)

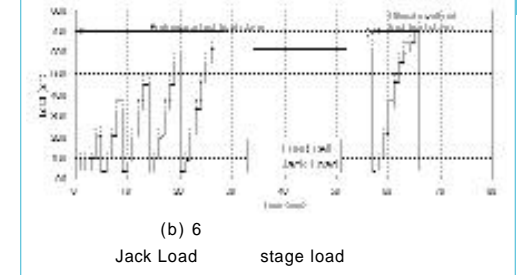
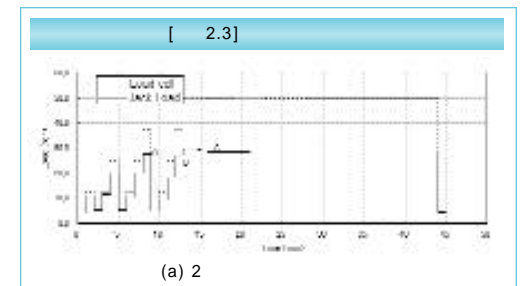
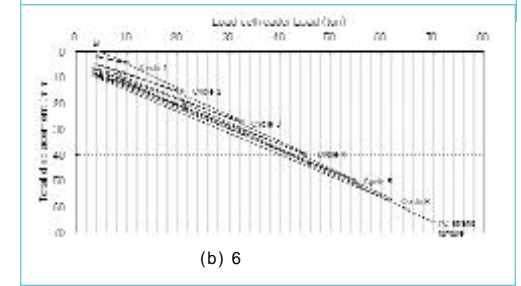
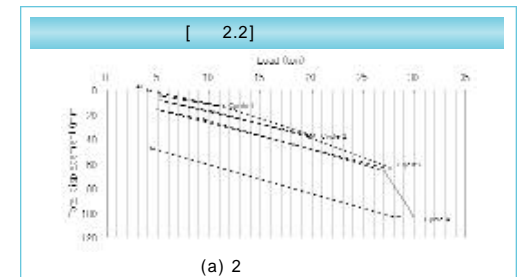
< 2.2>					
Anchor No.	Anchor Type	Design Load (Jack / load cell) (ton)	Residual displ. (mm)	Elastic displ. (mm)	Creep displ. (mm) for 10min
2	Compression	50	47.61	55.64	0.07
4	Compression	50	50.16	51.57	0.08
6	Tension(Lb=3m)	50	9.66	48.28	1.41

[ 2.4]  
total displacement residual displacement, elastic displacement . 6  
가 가 residual displacement  
ment , 2  
(Cycle 4) residual displacement가  
가 가

[ 2.3]  
Hydraulic Jack load Load cell  
load residual displacement  
2 load stage  
point C jack load  
load cell Point A B  
point C 가  
가 가  
가  
, point C 29.73ton 가  
residual displacement가 point

w/c 가45%  
2 w/c 가  
53% 가

6 [ 2.3 (b)]  
load stage  
75 ~ 80ton  
71.6ton 6



2.2.1

(P<sub>lim</sub>)

가

6

가

(R<sub>lim</sub>)

가

가

가

D

가

가

, creep coefficient

2mm

(DIN4125, 1988) [ 2.4]

6

creep coefficient

2mm

( 2.1)

6

(R<sub>lim</sub>)

$$P_{lim} = \frac{61.93 \times 1000}{15 \times 300} = 4.38 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

6

(P<sub>lim</sub>)

4.38 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>

61.93ton

(R<sub>lim</sub>)

가

2.2.2

(P<sub>lim</sub>)

$$P_{lim} = \frac{P_{lim}}{D \times L_b} \quad ( 2.1)$$

, P<sub>lim</sub>:

D : diameter of drilling hole

L<sub>b</sub>: bond length

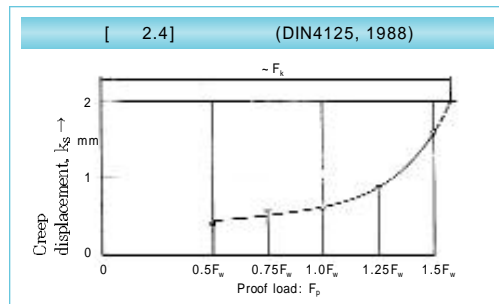
2.3

(Extended Creep Testing)

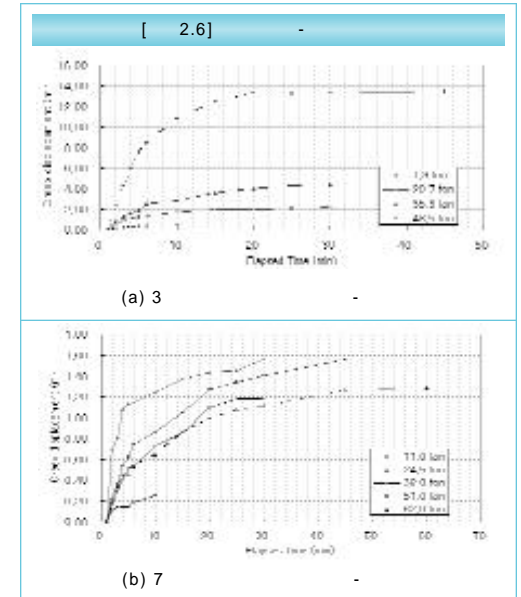
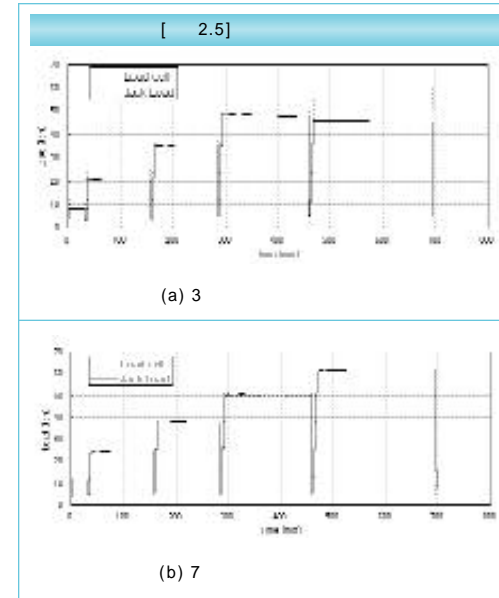
가

가

가



3 , 7 , 8 Extend-  
ed Creep test



[ 2.5] 3 , 7 load stage  
3

가

7

2.4.1

가

가

0.25DL

가

Lock-off 10

AL

0.5DL 30

, 0.75DL 30 , 1.00DL 45 , 1.2DL

60 가 . 3

7

[ 2.6]

1

가

가

2

가

3

가

( )

2

[ 2.6]

1.2

3

Creep

3

48.5 ton creep 13mm

가

가

elapsed time

3

2

가

가

DIN 4125

Teil 2 (DIN : Deutsche Industrie Normen)



(Creep displacement) K

$$K = \frac{2^{-1}}{\log t_2 / t_1} \quad (2.2)$$

1  
2  
< 2.3> (2.2) 3, 7

(Creep displacement)

3 Cycle 4 가 8.14 7  
1.05 8  
2 가  
가 3  
가

< 2.3> 3, 7 (DIN 4125 Teil 2)						
	Cycle	1	2	3	4	5
Anchor 3	K	0.43	1.48	3.01	8.14	0.04
Anchor 7	K <sub>0</sub>	0.25	1.05	0.80	0.94	0.72

K K = 2mm  
(P<sub>min</sub>) 3  
30ton , 7 25ton

가

가  
Creep Test

Lock-off check  
.hydraulic Jack

jacking

elastic 가

2.5 (Long -Term relaxation test)

70 ~ 75% Lock-off

1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8

가

20000 (13 ~ 14)

load-cell  
lock-off 1 (P1)  
(P) (P/P1)  
2.4

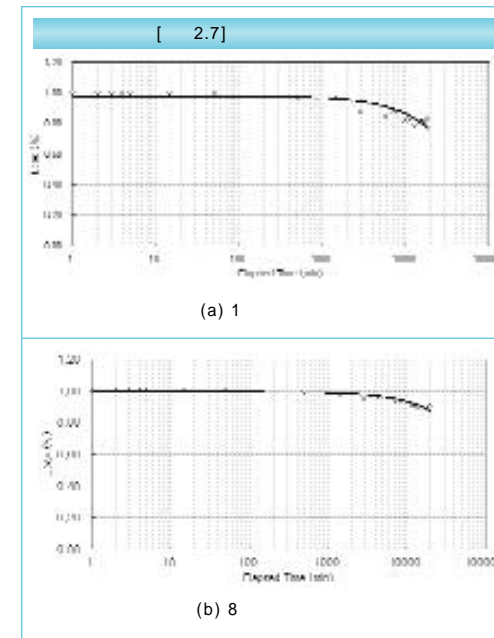
[ 2.7]

off 가 Lock-  
14 3 ~ 10%  
13 ~ 17%

< 2.4>				
Anchor No.	Anchor type	Lock-off time (min)	Lock-off Load(ton)	Load ratio (P/P1)
1	Compression	18720	27.01	0.83
2	Compression	20160	24.21	0.87
4	Compression	18720	37.18	0.81
7	Tension	17280	42.81	0.97
8	Tension	20160	53.14	0.90

가

가



3

3 )

(FIP. France. 1973., DI4125

.Germany. 1972., PTI. United states. 1974., BSI DD81. United kingdom. 1982., JSF D1-77 & JSF D1-88. Japan. 1977(1988).)

2

1. 5 가

가

가

2.

lock-off

가

Ground Anchor (日)(1996), " " (日) , pp258-282  
(2000) "Load Transfer of Ground Anchors in Clay " , VOL.16, NO3, pp145-155  
(2001), 가 " , 2001 , pp339-346  
(2001), " " , pp24-27  
(1998), " " , pp2-12  
(1995), " PC PC , KS D 7002 "